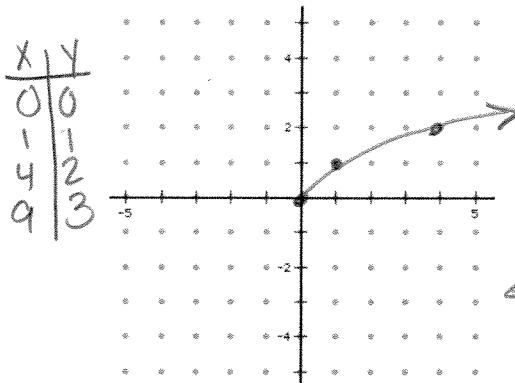


Graph the functions. State the domain and range. Also state the asymptotes if there are any.
The chapter the problem is found is given in parentheses.

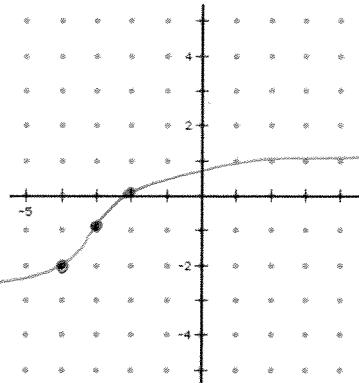
1. (7) $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$



Domain: $x \geq 0$

Range: $y \geq 0$

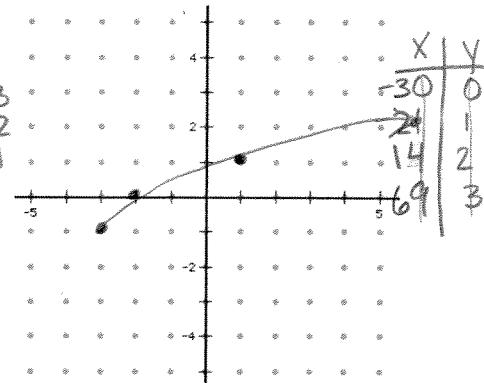
2. (7) $f(x) = \sqrt[3]{x+3} - 1$
left 3 down 1



Domain: \mathbb{R}

Range: \mathbb{R}

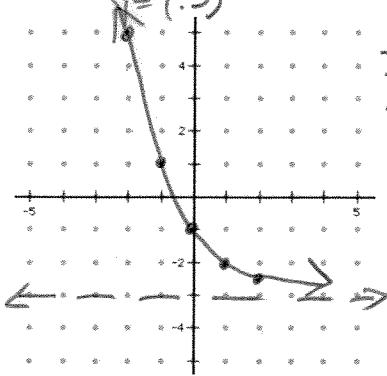
3. (7) $f(x) = \sqrt{x+3} - 1$
left 3 down 1



Domain: $x \geq -3$

Range: $y \geq -1$

4. (8) $f(x) = 2(.5)^x - 3$ down 3
vertical stretch by 2

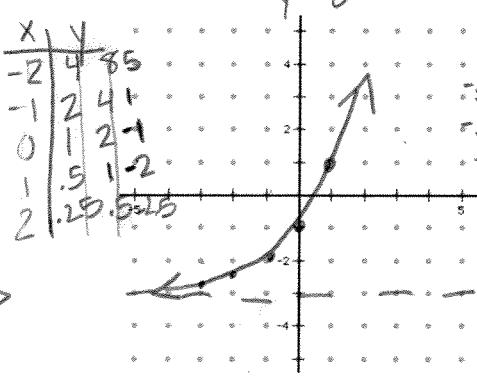


Domain: \mathbb{R}

Range: $y > -3$

Asymptote: $y = -3$

5. (8) $f(x) = (2)^{x+1} - 3$ down 3
left 1

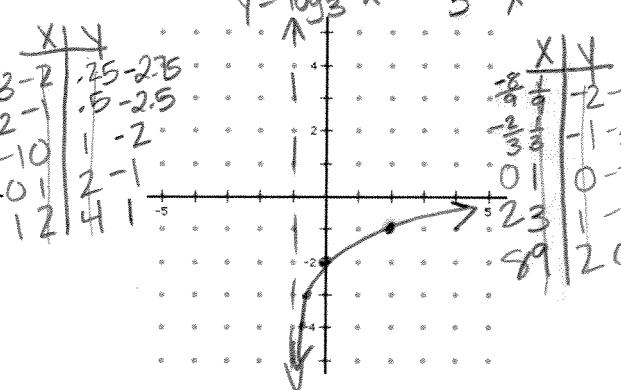


Domain: \mathbb{R}

Range: $y > -3$

Asymptote: $y = -3$

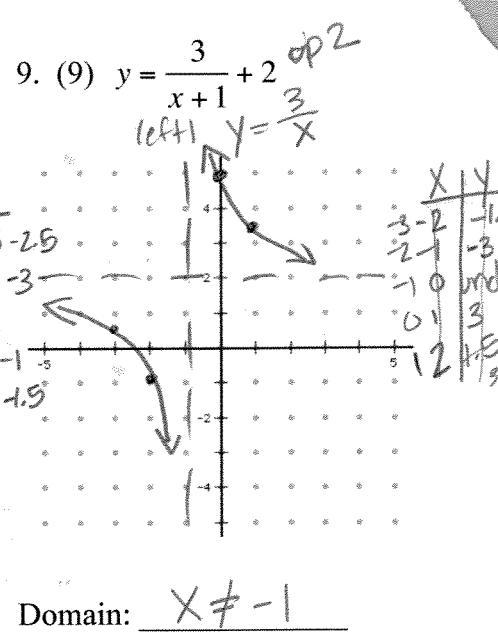
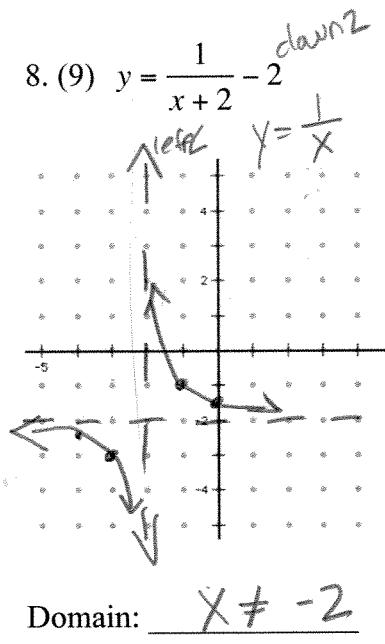
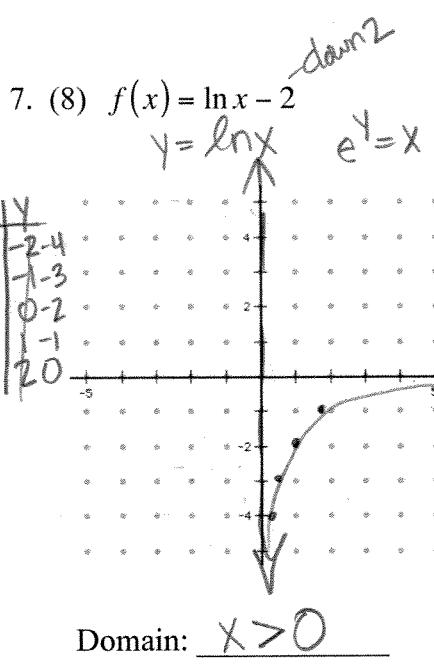
6. (8) $f(x) = \log_3(x+1) - 2$
left 1 down 2



Domain: $x > -1$

Range: \mathbb{R}

Asymptote: $x = -1$



(7) Simplify each radical expression. Assume all variables are positive.

10. $\sqrt{36x^4}$

$$\boxed{6x^2}$$

11. $\sqrt[4]{m^{18}n^8}$

$$\boxed{m^4 n^2 \sqrt[4]{m^2}}$$

13. $\frac{\sqrt{18x^5y}}{\sqrt{2x}} = \sqrt{9x^4y}$

$$\boxed{3x^2\sqrt{y}}$$

16. $2\sqrt{7} + 3\sqrt{7}$

$$\boxed{5\sqrt{7}}$$

14. $\left(x^{-\frac{4}{3}}y^{\frac{3}{5}}\right)^{15} x^{-20} y^9$

$$\boxed{\frac{y^9}{x^{20}}}$$

27. $\sqrt{27} + \sqrt{48}$

$$\begin{array}{c} 3\sqrt{3} \quad 4\sqrt{3} \\ \hline 7\sqrt{3} \end{array}$$

(7) Let $f(x) = x^2$ and $g(x) = 3x + 1$. Evaluate each expression.

19. $f(x) - g(x)$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^2 - (3x+1) \\ \hline x^2 - 3x - 1 \end{array}$$

20. $(f \circ g)(x)$

$$f(g(x))$$

$$(3x+1)^2$$

$$\boxed{9x^2 + 6x + 1}$$

12. $\sqrt[3]{10a^4} \cdot \sqrt[3]{20a}$

$$\begin{array}{c} \sqrt[3]{20a^5} \\ 2\sqrt[3]{8} \quad 3\sqrt[3]{25} \quad \sqrt[3]{a^3} \quad \sqrt[3]{a^2} \\ a \quad \boxed{2a\sqrt[3]{25a^2}} \end{array}$$

15. $\left(\frac{81y^{16}}{16x^{12}}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} \frac{81^{\frac{1}{4}} y^4}{16^{\frac{1}{4}} x^3}$

$$\frac{4\sqrt{81} y^4}{4\sqrt{16} x^3} = \boxed{\frac{3y^4}{2x^3}}$$

28. $8\sqrt{45x} - 3\sqrt{80}$

$$\begin{array}{c} 8\sqrt{15}x \quad - 3\sqrt{16} \sqrt{5} \\ \hline 24\sqrt{15x} - 12\sqrt{5} \end{array}$$

21. $(g \circ f)(x)$

$$g(f(x))$$

$$\boxed{3x^2 + 1}$$

(7) For each function $f(x)$, find the inverse $f^{-1}(x)$.

22. $f(x) = 6x + 1$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 6y + 1 \\ -1 & \quad -1 \\ x-1 &= 6y \\ \frac{x-1}{6} &= y \\ y &= \frac{x-1}{6} \end{aligned}$$

23. $f(x) = \sqrt{x+4}$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 &= (\sqrt{y+4})^2 \\ x^2 &= y+4 \\ -4 & \quad -4 \\ x^2-4 &= y \end{aligned}$$

24. $f(x) = 3x^2 + 1$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \sqrt{3y^2+1} \\ -1 & \quad -1 \\ x-1 &= \sqrt{3y^2} \\ \frac{x-1}{\sqrt{3}} &= \sqrt{y^2} \\ y &= \pm \sqrt{\frac{x-1}{3}} \end{aligned}$$

(8) Write each expression as a single logarithm.

25. $3\log x + 4\log x$

$$\log x^3 x^4 \Rightarrow \boxed{\log x^7}$$

26. $\log r - \log t + 2\log s$

$$\boxed{\log \frac{r}{t} \cdot s^2}$$

(8) Expand each logarithm:

27. $\log_b 2x^2y^3$

$$\log_b 2 + 2\log_b x + 3\log_b y$$

28. $\log_b \frac{x^2}{2y}$

$$2\log_b x - \log_b 2y$$

(9) Simplify each rational expression. State any restrictions.

29. $\frac{x^2 + 9x + 18}{x+6}$

$$\frac{(x+6)(x+3)}{x+6}$$

$x+3$ for $x \neq -6$

30. $\frac{2x^2 + 5x - 3}{x^2 - 4x} \cdot \frac{2x^3 - 8x^2}{x^2 + 6x + 9}$

$$\frac{(2x-1)(x+3)}{x(x-4)} \cdot \frac{2x^2(x-4)}{(x+3)(x+3)}$$

$\frac{2x(2x-1)}{x+3}$ for $x \neq 0, 4, -3$

31. $\frac{x^2 - 2x - 8}{x+3} \div \frac{x-4}{x+3}$

$$\frac{(x-4)(x+2)}{x+3} \cdot \frac{x+3}{x-4}$$

$x+2$ for $x \neq -3, 4$

(9) Add or Subtract. Simplify where possible:

32. $\frac{6x+1}{2(x+2)} + \frac{2x-5}{2x+4}$

$$\frac{12x+2}{2(x+2)} + \frac{2x-5}{2(x+2)} = \boxed{\frac{14x-3}{2(x+2)}}$$

33. $\frac{2x}{x-5} - \frac{x}{x+7} \cdot \frac{(x-5)}{(x-5)}$

$$\frac{2x^2 + 14x}{(x+7)(x-5)} - \frac{x^2 - 5x}{(x+7)(x-5)} = \boxed{\frac{x^2 + 19x}{(x+7)(x-5)}}$$

(9) Variation

34. Sound intensity S varies inversely to the square of the distance d from the source. Suppose the sound intensity is 30 watts per square meter (W/m^2) at 8 meters. What is the sound intensity at 4 meters?

$$S = \frac{k}{d^2}$$

$$S = \frac{1920}{d^2}$$

$$30 = \frac{k}{8^2}$$

$$S = \frac{1920}{4^2} = \boxed{120 \text{ w/m}^2}$$

$$k = 1920$$

Write the function model for the given variation.

35. w varies jointly with x and the square of y if k=5.

$$w = 5xy^2$$

Solve the equation. In questions 1-4, be sure to check for extraneous solutions. The chapter the problem is from is given in parentheses.

37. (7) $x^{\frac{1}{2}} + 3 = 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^{\frac{1}{2}} = 1 \\ \boxed{x=1} \end{array}$$

38. (7) $\frac{3\sqrt{2x+4}}{3} = \frac{12}{3}$

$$\sqrt{2x+4}^2 = 4^2$$

$$2x+4 = 16$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x = 12 \\ \boxed{x=6} \end{array}$$

39. (7) $\sqrt[3]{x^2 + 9} = 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^2 + 9 = 27 \\ -9 \quad -9 \\ \hline x^2 = 18 \\ x = \pm\sqrt{18} = \pm 3\sqrt{2} \\ \boxed{x=\pm 3\sqrt{2}} \end{array}$$

40. (7) $\sqrt{x+7}^2 = (x+1)^2$

$$\begin{array}{r} x+7 = x^2 + 2x + 1 \\ -x - 7 \quad -x - 7 \\ \hline 0 = x^2 + x - 6 \end{array}$$

$$0 = (x+3)(x-2)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0 = x+3 \quad 0 = x-2 \\ x = -3 \quad \boxed{x=2} \end{array}$$

Check:

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt{-3+7}^2 = -3+1 \\ \sqrt{4}^2 \neq -2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt{2+7}^2 = 2+1 \\ \sqrt{9}^2 = 3 \\ 3 = 3 \checkmark \end{array}$$

41. (8) $10^{2(x+1)} = 10^{5x-2}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2(x+1) = 5x - 2 \\ 2x + 2 = 5x - 2 \\ -2x + 2 \quad -2x + 5 \\ \hline 7 = 3x \quad \boxed{x=\frac{7}{3}} \end{array}$$

42. (8) $2^{x+11} = 4^{2x+1}$

$$2^{x+11} = 2^{2(2x+1)}$$

$$x+11 = 2(2x+1)$$

$$x+11 = 4x+2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -x - 2 \quad -x - 2 \\ 9 = 3x \quad \boxed{x=3} \end{array}$$

43. (8) $7^{x-3} = 25$

$$\begin{array}{r} \log_7 25 = x-3 \\ \frac{\log 25}{\log 7} = x-3 \\ 1.69 \approx x-3 \quad +3 \\ \hline \boxed{x \approx 4.69} \end{array}$$

44. (8) $e^{3x} = 12$

$$\ln 12 = 3x$$

$$2.48 \approx 3x$$

$$\boxed{x \approx .83}$$

45. (8) $\log 3x = 1$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10^1 = 3x \\ \frac{10}{3} = \frac{3x}{3} \\ \hline \boxed{x = \frac{10}{3}} \end{array}$$

46. (8) $3\ln x + \ln 5 = 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} \ln x^3 \cdot 5 = 7 \\ e^7 = \frac{x^3 \cdot 5}{5} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^3 \approx 219.32 \\ \boxed{x \approx 6.03} \end{array}$$

$$LCM = 6$$

47. (9) $\frac{1}{2} - x = \frac{x}{6}$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 - 6x &= x \\ + 6x &+ 6x \\ \hline 3 &= 7x \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{x = \frac{3}{7}}$$

49. (9) $\frac{3}{2x} - \frac{2}{3x} = 5$ LCM: $6x$

$$\begin{aligned} 9 - 4 &= 30x \\ 5 &= 30x \\ \hline 30 &30 \\ \boxed{x = \frac{1}{6}} & \end{aligned}$$

48. (9) $\frac{2}{2x-1} = \frac{x}{3}$ LCM: $3(2x-1)$

$$6 = x(2x-1)$$

$$6 = 2x^2 - x$$

$$0 = 2x^2 - x - 6$$

$$0 = (2x+3)(x-2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x+3 &= 0 \\ x-2 &= 0 \\ x &= \frac{-3}{2} \\ x &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

50. (9) $\frac{2}{x+1} = 2 + \frac{6}{x+1}$ LCM: $x+1$

$$2 = 2(x+1) + 6$$

$$2 = 2x+2+6$$

$$2 = 2x+8$$

$$-8 -8$$

$$\frac{-6}{2} = \frac{2x}{2} \quad \boxed{x = -3}$$

51. (8) You purchased land for \$50,000 in 1980. The value of the land increased by 4% per year. What is the value of the land in the year 2000?

$$y = 50,000 (1 + .04)^{20} = \$109,556.16$$

52. (8) You deposit \$1500 in a bank account. The account pays 1.75% annual interest compounded annually. What is the balance after 3 years?

$$y = 1500 (1 + .0175)^3 = \$1580.14$$

53. (8) You buy a new car for \$21,000. It depreciates by 10.5% each year. Find when the car will have a value of \$17,000.

$$\frac{17000}{21000} = 21,000 (1 - .105)^t$$

$$.8095 = .895^t$$

$$\log .895 \cdot .8095 = t$$

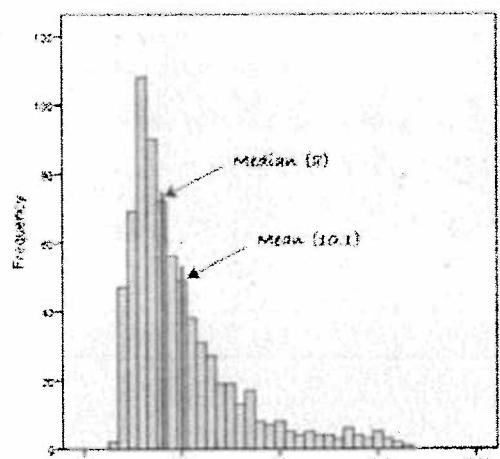
$$\frac{\log .8095}{\log .895} = 1.91 \text{ yrs}$$

54. (8) You deposit \$850 in an account that pays 6.5% annual interest compounded continuously. What is the balance after 5 years?

$$y = 850 e^{.065(s)} = \$1176.43$$

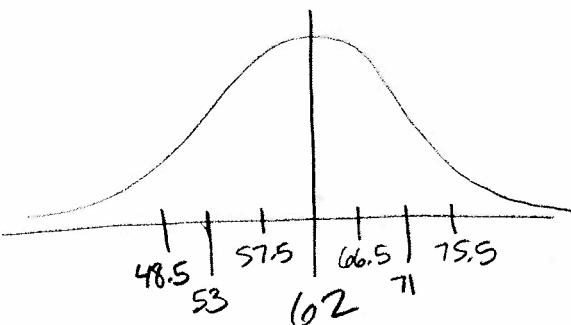
Statistics

55. Is the following normally distributed, positively skewed, or negatively skewed?



positively skewed

56. Sketch a normal curve and label 3 standard Deviations above and below the mean if the mean is 62 and the standard deviation is 4.5.



57. Make a box and whisker plot of the following data and then answer the questions.

72 65 51 89 93 93 86 62

a) What is the range? $93 - 51 = 42$

b) What is the interquartile range? $91 - 63.5 = 27.5$

c) What is the median? 79

