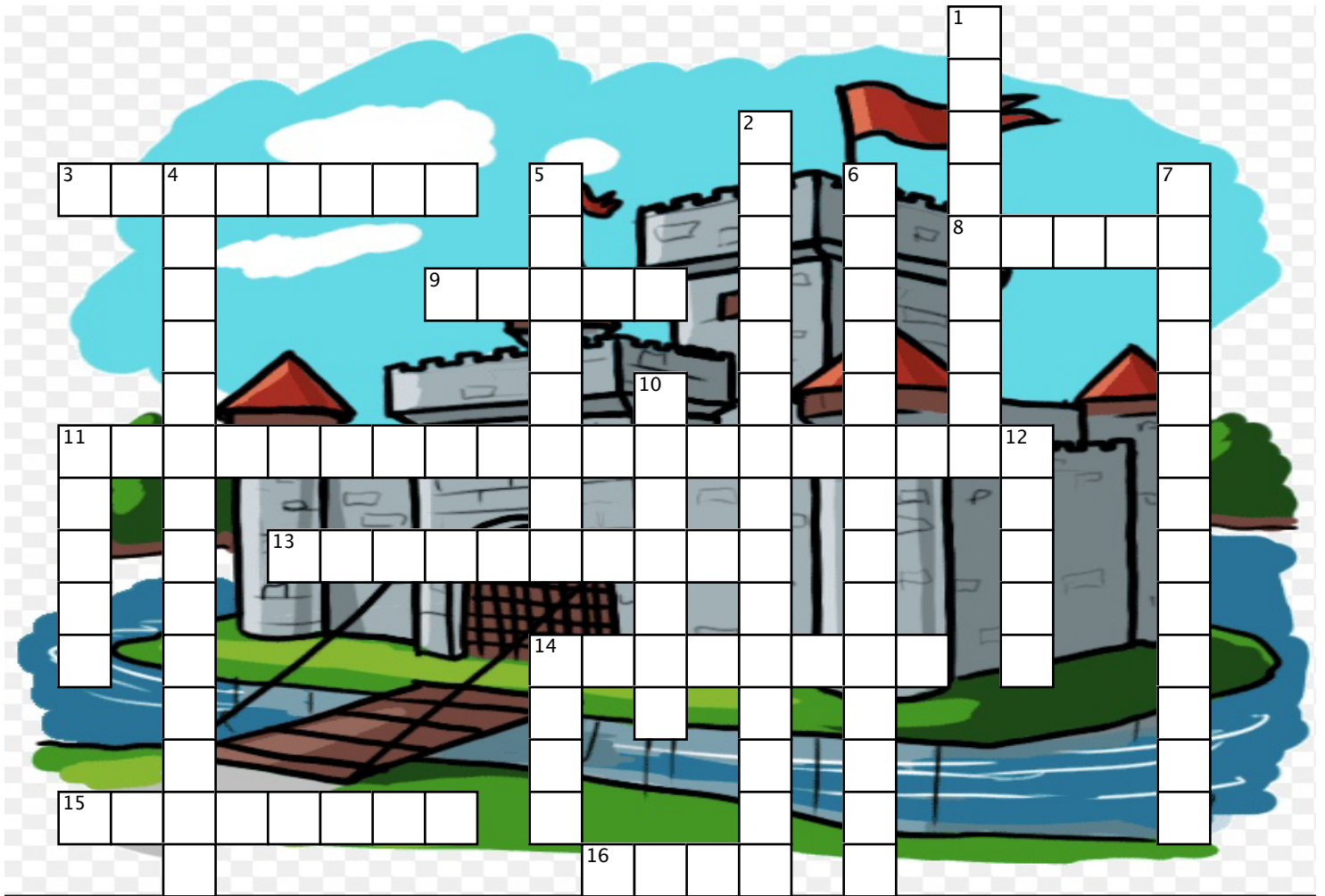


# Standard 5.1/5.2 Review

Name \_\_\_\_\_



## Across

3. Increased trade and improved food production led to the creation of a new class of \_\_\_\_\_ and merchants in Europe during the late Middle Ages.
8. Serfs during the early Middle Ages were not considered to be \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Improvements like metal \_\_\_\_\_ increased farm efficiency in the late Middle Ages.
11. \_\_\_\_\_, improved agricultural production, and technological advancement at the end of the Middle Ages led to an increase in European trade.
13. Trade was largely non-existent in western Europe during the early \_\_\_\_\_.
14. Key differences between Italian city-states and feudal Europe included greater wealth, higher \_\_\_\_\_ rates, and more democratic governance.
15. The time period we know as the Middle Ages lasted about a \_\_\_\_\_ years.
16. When \_\_\_\_\_ fell in the fifth century CE, Europe was fractured into thousands of small kingdoms.

## Down

1. Oils, spices, and perfumes were bought and sold by \_\_\_\_\_ merchants during the early Middle Ages, while elsewhere in Europe trade was largely non-existent.
2. In exchange for land, knights were expected to provide lords \_\_\_\_\_ in return.
4. Improved land and sea \_\_\_\_\_ led to an increase in European trade during the late Middle Ages.
5. Genoa, Pisa, Rome, Naples, Venice, and \_\_\_\_\_ were important Italian city-states during the Middle Ages.
6. The feudal system existed in western Europe in the Middle Ages because power was decentralized, the continent was isolated \_\_\_\_\_, and transportation was lacking.
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ Sea played a vital role in the development of trade for cultures along its shores during the late Middle Ages.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ were the protectors and warriors of the feudal system.
11. European kings began centralizing \_\_\_\_\_ and instituting taxes on trade and wealth during the late Middle Ages.
12. During the early Middle Ages, European \_\_\_\_\_ typically did not own the land they farmed.
14. \_\_\_\_\_ was the primary form of wealth in the feudal system.