**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Portfolio: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Political Divisions:**

**Student Activism (pg. 805-808)**

1. What student organization, which had roots in the civil rights movement, would become pivotal in the anti-war movement?

2. Explain where and how the “free speech” movement began?

1. How did students protest the arrest of “Free Speech” student leaders?

4. The first “Teach-in” took place at the University of Michigan. What was a “teach-in”?

5. What is a conscientious objector?

6. What actions taken by LBJ led to increased Draft resistance?

7. Students with enough money to go to college could skip out on the draft, what was this known as?

8. What other ways did young men avoid the draft?

**E. Political Divisions:**

**Johnson Decides not to Run and The Election of 1968 (pg. 808-811)**

1. Why didn’t President Johnson heed McNamara’s advice and turn the fighting over to the South Vietnamese military?

2. What reason did Johnson have for not running for re-election in 1968?

3. What contributed to Nixon winning the 1968 election?

4. Describe how close the vote was between Humphrey and Nixon in 1968.

5. Which party did Middle America turn to during the instability of the 1960’s?

1. **The End of the War**

**Nixon’s Vietnam Policy and Nixon Calls for Law and Order (pg. 812-814)**

1. Upon taking office in 1968 Nixon cut back the bombing of North Vietnam and called for peace negotiations. What were the negotiations known as and were they successful?

2. Explain Vietnamization.

3. Why did Nixon spread the war into Cambodia in 1970?

4. If Nixon did not believe that invading Cambodia would end the war then why did he send troops into Cambodia?

5. Who were the “weathermen”?

1. Who were the “Silent Majority” that Nixon urged for support from?

7. Explain what happened on the campus of Kent State.

8. Following the violence at Kent State and Jackson State why did 100,000 construction workers march on Washington?

**G. The End of the War;**

**American Withdrawal, Aftermath in Asia, and The Legacy of the War (pg. 814-817)**

1. Why did Nixon order the bombing of North Vietnam’s Capital of Hanoi in 1972?

2. What promise did National Security Advisor Henry Kissinger make to the U.S. people days before Nixon’s re-election?

3. A peace agreement was finally signed in 1973, what were the terms of the agreement?

1. Explain what happened after the U.S. withdrew forces from Vietnam.

5. When Saigon fell, how many Americans had to be evacuated at the last minute?

6. The U.S. became involved in Vietnam in large part to the “domino theory”. Did the rest of Southeast Asia fall to communism following Vietnam?

7. Explain what happened to civilians in Cambodia who had supported the U.S.

8. Why did Vietnam Veterans want to build a Memorial to one of the most controversial wars in our history?