

Answers for Lesson 3-1, pp. 122–124 Exercises

- | | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------|
| 1. -10 | 2. 6 | 3. -1 |
| 4. -34 | 5. -3 | 6. 27 |
| 7. -60 | 8. -2 | 9. 96 |
| 10. 112 | 11. 3 | 12. $4\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 13. $6\frac{2}{5}$ | 14. 120 | 15. 45 |
| 16. 50 | 17. 16 | 18. -15 |
| 19. -8 | 20. -1 | |
| 21. $2n + 4028 = 51,514$; 23,743 books | | |
| 22. $2m + 18 = 60$; 21 min | | |
| 23. $C = 39.95 + 0.35m$; 85 min | | |
| 24. Subtr. Prop. of Eq. Simplify.
Mult. Prop. of Eq. Simplify. | | |
| 25. Add. Prop. of Eq. Simplify.
Mult. Prop. of Eq. Simplify. | | |
| 26. Subtr. Prop. of Eq. Simplify.
Mult. Prop. of Eq. Simplify. | | |
| 27. Subtr. Prop. of Eq. Simplify.
Div. Prop. of Eq. Simplify. | | |
| 28. 4 | 29. 75 | 30. -30 |
| 31. 1 | 32. 0.382 | 33. 0 |
| 34. $8\frac{3}{4}$ | 35. -6.4 | 36. 2 |
| 37. 2 | 38. 2.6 | 39. 2.6 |

Answers for Lesson 3-1, pp. 122–124 Exercises (cont.)

40. $8 + \frac{c}{-4} - 8 = -6 - 8$ Subtr. Prop. of Eq.
 $\frac{c}{-4} = -14$ Simplify.

$\frac{c}{-4}(-4) = -14(-4)$ Mult. Prop. of Eq.
 $c = 56$ Simplify.

41. $7 - 3k - 7 = -14 - 7$ Subtr. Prop. of Eq.
 $-3k = -21$ Simplify.
 $\frac{-3k}{-3} = \frac{-21}{-3}$ Div. Prop. of Eq.
 $k = 7$ Simplify.

42. $14 - 6 = 6 - 2p - 6$ Subtr. Prop. of Eq.
 $8 = -2p$ Simplify.
 $\frac{8}{-2} = \frac{-2p}{-2}$ Div. Prop. of Eq.
 $-4 = p$ Simplify.

43. $\frac{-y}{2} + 14 = -1$
 $\frac{-y}{2} + 14 - 14 = -1 - 14$ Subtr. Prop. of Eq.
 $\frac{-y}{2} = -15$ Subtraction
 $2(\frac{-y}{2}) = 2(-15)$ Mult. Prop. of Eq.
 $-y = -30$ Multiplication
 $-1(-y) = -1(-30)$ Mult. Prop. of Eq.
 $y = 30$ Multiplication

44. A **45.** $p = 0.8c - 500$; \$6437.50

46. $c = 10,000d + 128,000,000$; about 2200 days

47. 43

48. 5

49. 2

50. 19

51. 25

52. 87

53. -28

54. -34

55. 15.5

Answers for Lesson 3-1, pp. 122–124 Exercises (cont.)

56. 19

57. 31.5

- 58.** x is the amount he needs to save each week; in 16 weeks he will save $16x$ dollars and have a total of $(40 + 16x)$ dollars. That amount should equal \$129.

- 59.** The neg. sign was dropped; -1 .

- 60.** -12 was divided by 3 instead of multiplied by 3; -36 .

- 61.** Answers may vary.

- 62.** 5; -1 ; 6; -9

63.

Fahrenheit	Celsius
212°	100°
98.6°	37°
68°	20°
32°	0°
-40°	-40°

- 64.** a. 104°F ; 30°F ; -50°F

- b. Answers may vary. Sample: The formula gives good estimates except for -40°C .

- 65.** This eliminates the decimals.

- 66.** $8 - y$; 5

- 67.** $1 - 2y$; 2

- 68.** $12 - y$; 7

Answers for Lesson 3-2, pp. 129–131 Exercises

1. 9

2. 8

3. $5\frac{4}{7}$

4. 3

5. $2\frac{6}{7}$

6. 7

7. 4

8. 3

9. -3

10. $x + \frac{1}{2}x = 1725$; \$1150

11. $x + 9 + x = 25$; 8 ft by 9 ft

12. 3

13. 8

14. -2

15. $\frac{2}{3}$

16. 2

17. 4

18. 4

19. $6\frac{4}{5}$

20. $13\frac{2}{5}$

21. 11

22. $1\frac{1}{2}$

23. 46

24. 7

25. -26

26. $33\frac{3}{5}$

27. $\frac{3}{14}$

28. $\frac{1}{3}$

29. 3

30. 2

31. 21

32. 0.5

33. 3.5

34. 9

35. 4.27

36. 6

37. 5

38. 28

39. 2

40. 9

41. 5

42. 20

43. 1

44. $\frac{1}{12}$

45. $5\frac{3}{5}$

46. 44

47. 9

48. -0.48

49. -3

50. 3.08

51. The student forgot to multiply -1 by 8.

52. Answers may vary. Sample: Combine $-3m$ and $5m$ first to simplify the left side of the equation.

53. Answers may vary. Sample: multiply by -2 to eliminate fractions.

Answers for Lesson 3-2, pp. 129–131 Exercises (cont.)

54. 5

55. $4\frac{2}{3}$

56. 7 h

57. 92 mi

58. 120 min

59. Answers may vary. Sample: $3x + 5 = 4x + 9$

60. 64

61. 25

62. 20

63. \$11.68

64. 5 weeks

65. a. $3(x - 2) = 6$

b. about 15 gal

c. $(4, 6)$

d. $3(4 - 2) = 3(2) = 6$

67. a. $\frac{1}{5}; \frac{1}{7}$

68. \$100,000

b. $\frac{1}{5}t$

c. $\frac{1}{7}t$

d. $\frac{1}{5}t + \frac{1}{7}t = 1; 2\frac{11}{12}$ h

Answers for Lesson 3-3, pp. 136–138 Exercises

1. 3

2. 5

3. 7

4. 3

5. 3

6. -2

7. 7

8. -3

9. 9

10. 7

11. $16.95 + 0.05m = 22.95 + 0.02m$; 200 min

12. $44 + 30m = 99 + 25m$; 11 months

13. 4.25

14. 2.5

15. 0

16. $5.\overline{6}$

17. a. Answers may vary. Sample:

$$0: 9 = 9$$

$$3: -9 = -9$$

$$-4: 33 = 33$$

$$-6: 45 = 45$$

b. identity

18. identity

19. no solution

20. identity

21. identity

22. no solution

23. no solution

24. no solution

25. 0

26. identity

27. 10

28. no solution

29. identity

30. $-2\frac{1}{5}$

31. 0

32. C

33. $1200 + 9b = 25b$; 75 bags

34. $x = 5, w = 3, y = 2, a = 9$

35. $a = 3, b = 6, c = 5, d = \frac{1}{3}$

36. The student forgot a negative sign on the left side of the equation; -5.

Answers for Lesson 3-3, pp. 136–138 Exercises (cont.)

37. The student subtracted y from both sides instead of adding y to both sides; 5.3.
38. a–b. no solution
c. The graphing calculator shows parallel lines (no intersection), which indicates that there is no solution. Part (b) also shows that there is no solution.
39. No; an equation with a solution of 0 *has* a solution. An equation with no solution is not true for any value of the variable.
40. a. no
b. 1 and 3; at 3, $4 - 3(x + 1)$ is less than $5(x - 3)$, while at 1 the opposite is true. The values must be the same for some value of x between 1 and 3.
c. for values of x greater than 2
41. Answers may vary. Sample: $3x = 12x$
42. Answers may vary. Sample: $4x + 4 = 3x + 7$
43. Answers may vary. Sample: $-\frac{x}{2} + 4 = 2x + 7$
44. Answers may vary. Sample: $3x + 1 = 3(x + \frac{1}{3})$
45. Answers may vary. Sample: $14x - 12 = 7(2x + 3)$
46. Answers may vary. Sample: $7x - 2 = 5x$
47. 18 units
48. rectangle: 6 units, 2 units, 4 units, 4 units

Answers for Lesson 3-4, pp. 145–148 Exercises

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| 1. \$9.50/h | 2. \$.40/lb | |
| 3. 131 cars/week | 4. 400 cal/h | |
| 5. \$0.24/oz; \$0.22/oz; 12-oz. | 6. Mario | |
| 7. a. \$0.97/mile
$c = 0.97m$ | 8. a. \$0.25 mi/mm; $d = 0.25m$
b. 48 min | |
| b. \$1164 | | |
| c. 845 miles | | |
| 9. A | 10. A | 11. B |
| 12. A | 13. 480 | 14. 1.2 |
| 15. 10,800 | 16. 7.5 | 17. 11.25 |
| 18. 5 | 19. 25.2 | 20. 7.5 |
| 21. 6 | 22. -20 | 23. 14.4 |
| 24. 700 | 25. 105.6 km | 26. 0.5 |
| 27. $8\frac{11}{12}$ | 28. $7\frac{1}{3}$ | 29. $-3\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 30. 8 | 31. 165 | 32. 12.5 |
| 33. 18.75 | 34. 14.60 | 35. 18.25 |
| 36. 504 | 37. 2520 | 38. 20 mi/h |
| 39. 15 mi/h | 40. 12 mi/h | 41. 1 mi/h |
| 42. 1 mi/h | 43. about 0.28 mi/h | 44. 3 |
| 45. $5.\bar{3}$ | 46. -16 | 47. 10.5 mm |
| 48. 246.4 ft/s | 49. about 646 students | |
| 50. about 750 students | 51. about 1000 students | |

Answers for Lesson 3-4, pp. 145–148 Exercises (cont.)

- 52.** Answers may vary. Sample: Multiply the numerator of each side by the denominator of the other side. Set the products equal to each other and solve the equation.

$$\frac{7}{5} = \frac{x}{15}, (7)(15) = 5x, x = 21$$

53. A

54. 5 people/mi², 2775 people/mi², 84 people/mi²

55. Check students' work.

56. Bonnie: \$56.00, Tim: \$32.00

57. 48 V

58. -7.5

59. 9

60. -32

61. **a.** 5.47 min/mi

b. 5.37 min/mi

Answers for Lesson 3-5, pp. 152–155 Exercises

1. \overline{AB} and \overline{PQ} , \overline{BC} and \overline{QR} , \overline{CA} and \overline{RP} ,
 $\angle A$ and $\angle P$, $\angle B$ and $\angle Q$, $\angle C$ and $\angle R$

2. \overline{ED} and \overline{JH} , \overline{DF} and \overline{HK} , \overline{FE} and \overline{KJ} ,
 $\angle D$ and $\angle H$, $\angle E$ and $\angle J$, $\angle F$ and $\angle K$

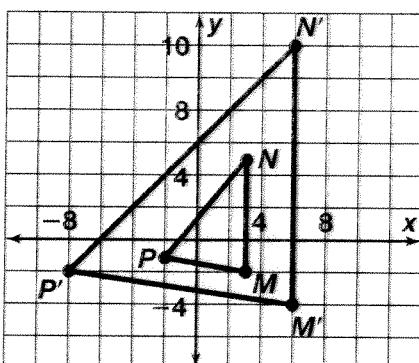
3. 3.125 ft

4. $13.\bar{3}\bar{3}$ cm

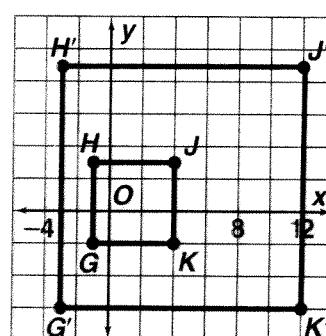
5. 80 in.

6. 40 m

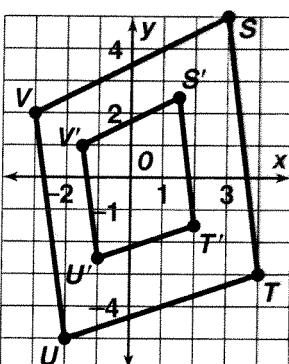
7.



8.



9.



10. 4.8 ft

11. 10.8 in.

12. 87.5 mi

13. 145.25 mi

14. 325.5 mi

15. 350 mi

16. a. Lincoln to San Paulo = 16 mi

Lincoln to Duncanville = 26 mi

San Paulo to Duncanville = 18 mi

b. 26 mi roundtrip

17. 1 cm : 8 km

18. 4 in. by 6 in.

19. $2\frac{2}{3}$ in. by 4 in.

20. 2 in. by 3 in.

21. 3.2 in. by 4.8 in.

22. 33.75 in.

Answers for Lesson 3-5, pp. 152–155 Exercises (cont.)

23. 22.5 ft by 27 ft
24. a. Answers may vary. Sample: GK and RQ are not corresponding sides.
b. $\frac{GH}{PQ} = \frac{HL}{RQ}$
25. 1 in. : 12 ft 26. 9 ft by 12 ft
27. 3 ft 28. 216 ft^2
29. yes; because it is 6 ft wide and 9 ft long
30. no; $\frac{JH}{DC} \neq \frac{FG}{AB}$
31. Check students' work.
32. 48 cm, 20 cm
33. C
34. $a = 8 \text{ cm}$, $b = 6 \text{ cm}$, $c = 10 \text{ cm}$
35. about 1 in. : 30.5 mi
36. 400,400 km
37. a. $\frac{8}{8+x} = \frac{5}{7}$
b. 3.2
c. 11.2 in.
d. 39.2 in.^2

Answers for Lesson 3-6, pp. 162–165 Exercises

1. a. Let w = width.
b. $\ell = w + 3$
c. $2w + 2(w + 3) = 30$; 6
d. 9 in.
2. 2 in.; 10 in.
3. 9 cm; 18 cm
4. 5 yd; 13 yd
5. 304, 305, 306
6. a. Let n = the first integer.
b. 2
c. $n + 2$
d. $n + n + 2 = 118$; 58, 60
7. $-148, -150$
8. a. Let n = the first integer.
b. 2
c. $n + 2$
d. $n + n + 2 = 56$; 27, 29
9. a. Let t = time for the moving van.
b. $t - \frac{1}{2}$

c.

Vehicle	Rate	Time	Distance Traveled
Moving van	40	t	$40t$
Car	60	$t - \frac{1}{2}$	$60(t - \frac{1}{2})$

d.

t	van	car
1	40	30
$1\frac{1}{2}$	60	60

$$t = 1\frac{1}{2}$$
$$t - \frac{1}{2} = 1$$

The car catches the van after traveling 1 hour.

Answers for Lesson 3-6, pp. 162–165 Exercises (cont.)

- 10.** $1\frac{17}{30}$ h
- 11.** **a.** x ; $2\frac{1}{4} - x$
b. $22x = 32(2\frac{1}{4} - x)$; $1\frac{1}{3}$ h
- 12.** **a.** x ; $3 - x$
b. $320x = 280(3 - x)$; $1\frac{2}{5}$ h
- 13.** **a.** x ; $x - 20$
b. $4x + 4(x - 20) = 250$; $41\frac{1}{4}$ mi/h; $21\frac{1}{4}$ mi/h
- 14.** 15mi/h; 20mi/h
- 15.** $-31, -29, -27$
- 16.** **a.** $1.5 + 2x + x$
b. 15.5 ft
c. $3x + 1.5 = 15.5$; $10\frac{5}{6}$ ft or 10 ft 10 in.
- 17.** 12:30 P.M.
- 18.** 3:45
- 19.** **a.** II.
b. They are all multiples of three.
- 20.** 2:30 P.M.
- 21.** 175 mi/h; 375 mi/h
- 22.** **a.** 4 P.M.
b. the distance traveled
- 23.** 1993, 1994, 1995

Answers for Lesson 3-6, pp. 162–165 Exercises (cont.)

- 24.** Answers may vary. Sample: Define a variable to represent the first integer. Use this variable to write expressions for the other integers. Write an equation that describes how the integers are related. Solve this equation to find the integers.
- 25.** Answers may vary. Sample: Jeff and Anne both left school for the city at the same time. Jeff drove 35 mi/h and Anne drove 20 mi/h. Jeff arrived 1 h before Anne. How long did each drive?
- 26.** a. $n + n + 1 + n + 2 = 126$; 41, 42, 43
b. Yes; if n is the middle integer, $n - 1$ is the previous integer and $n + 1$ is the next integer. The three integers would be consecutive.
- 27.** 6 6-V; 4 12-V
- 28.** $x + 2x - 65 + x - 10 = 165$; 60; 55 cm, 60 cm, 50 cm
- 29.** a. $\frac{5}{6}$ h
b. 10:15 A.M.
- 30.** -9, -7, -5, -3, -1

Answers for Chapter Test, p. 194

1. -3

2. 41

3. 1

4. $\frac{3}{5}$

5. 11

6. $2x - 4 = -7$

$$2x - 4 + 4 = -7 + 4 \quad \text{Add. Prop. of Eq.}$$

$$2x = -3 \quad \text{Simplify.}$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{-3}{2} \quad \text{Div. Prop. of Eq.}$$

$$x = \frac{-3}{2} \quad \text{Simplify.}$$

7. $m + 25 = 453.5$; \$428.50

8. $55 + 0.2m = 80$; 125 mi

9. $a + 3(a - 2) = 20$; \$6.50

10. 15

11. 7.5

12. 2.4

13. 20

14. identity

15. -8

16. -2

17. no solution

18. $11.\bar{1}\%$; incr.

19. 25%; decr.

20. 10%; decr.

21. $33.\bar{3}\%$; incr.

22. 2.24

23. $\frac{1}{6}$

24. 3080

25. 1

26. 162.5 mi

27. a. $c = 1.85 + 0.4m$

b. \$14.65

28. $1.2, -1.2$

29. $40, -40$

30. $\frac{2}{3}, -\frac{2}{3}$

31. $0.63, -0.63$

32. Let n = Sue's age. $n + n + 1 + n + 2 = 57$
Sue is 18, Jan is 19, and Bill is 20.

Answers for Chapter Test, p. 194 (cont.)

33. Let t = time for family car.

$$40t + 60(t - 2) = 380; \text{ 5:00 P.M.}$$

34. 5 and 6

35. 11 and 12

36. 18 and 19

37. -2 and -3

38. yes

39. no

40. no

41. yes

42. 57.8 cm

43. 15 mi