## Cumulative Test Worksheet - Stats

Name $\qquad$ Period

For problems $1-5$, refer to Geist High School, which consists of 525 freshmen, 490 sophomores, 475 juniors, and 510 seniors. For the following problems, find each theoretical probability.

1. $P$ (not junior)
2. P (senior)
3. $P($ freshman or sophomore $)$
4. $\quad \mathrm{P}$ (junior, then senior) with replacement
5. $\quad \mathrm{P}$ (sophomore, then junior) without replacement
6. $\qquad$
7. $\qquad$
8. $\qquad$
9. $\qquad$
10. $\qquad$

For problems 6-7, you roll a die. Find each theoretical probability.
6. $\quad P($ odd number or multiple of 3$)$
7. $\quad P($ even number or 1$)$
8. A crate has 12 bottles of pop. Three are Pepsi, two are Coca-Cola, four are Mountain Dew, and three are Dr. Pepper. What is the probability of picking two Dr. Pepper bottles from the crate, assuming you do not return the first bottle?
9. Which of the following pairs are mutually exclusive? Select A or B. Explain.
A. Being a mother and a grandmother
B. Being a daughter and a son
10. Which of the following pairs are independent events? Select A or B. Explain.
A. Picking two separate items out of a bag
B. Picking an item out of a bag, replacing it, and then picking another item out of the bag
11. $80 \%$ of the American population votes, $90 \%$ of the American population reads, and $85 \%$ of the American population votes and reads. What percentage of the American population votes or reads ( $\mathrm{P}($ votes or reads $)$ )?
6. $\qquad$
7. $\qquad$
8. $\qquad$
9. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
10. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
11. $\qquad$

For problems $12-13$, determine how many passwords are possible. Show work or receive no credit.
12. Two letters and six digits $(0-9)$. Letters and digits cannot be repeated.
13. Four letters and four digits $(0-9)$. The first letter must be $D$, and the second letter must be H . Letters and digits can be repeated.
12. $\qquad$
13. $\qquad$

For questions 14 - 15, show work or receive no credit.
14. Mr. Geist wants to choose groups of 2 or 3 students out of a class of 12 students. How many groups of students can he pick?
15. How many ways can Mr. Adler pick
15. $\qquad$
14. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
a president, vice-president, and secretary out of 12 students?

For questions $16-20$, refer to the following box-and-whisker plot.

16. Find the interquartile range of the data.
16. $\qquad$
17. What does the interquartile range tell you
17. $\qquad$ about the data?
18. Find the range of the data.
18. $\qquad$
19. Find the median of the data.
19. $\qquad$
20. What percent of data is between 25 and 35 ?
20. $\qquad$
21. A set of data has a mean of $59 \%$ and a standard deviation of $5 \%$.
A. Draw the normal curve for this distribution. Label the $x$-axis with the values that are one, two, and three standard deviations from the mean.

B. What percentage of the data has the
B. $\qquad$ value of $64 \%$ or above?
22. Below is a distribution of test scores from Mr. Geist's differentiated chemistry class. Are the scores positively skewed, negatively skewed, or normally distributed? Explain. Also explain how the mean is affected by this distribution.


Explanation: $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
23. The salaries of teachers at a small rural school are shown below.
A. What is the mean, median, and mode of the salaries?

Salaries of teachers at the school:

| $\$ 28,000$ | $\$ 34,000$ | $\$ 36,000$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 28,000$ | $\$ 34,000$ | $\$ 38,000$ |
| $\$ 28,000$ | $\$ 34,000$ | $\$ 70,000$ | \$34,000

B. The local school board and teacher's union are preparing to meet about pay raises. If you were a teacher making the lowest salary, which of the following would you NOT use to justify a pay raise: the mean or the median? Why?

Explanation: $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
C. How would it impact the mean and the standard deviation if you removed the $\$ 70,000$ salary? Explain.

Mean: $\qquad$
$\qquad$
Standard deviation: $\qquad$
$\qquad$

