

Pre Calculus
Chapter 3 Review

Name KAY
Block _____

1. Using the graph of the function f to answer the following questions.

- a) State the domain: $[-4, 6]$ or $\{x | -4 \leq x \leq 6\}$

- b) State the range: $[-3, 3]$ or $\{y | -3 \leq y \leq 3\}$

- c) List the y -intercept(s) $(0, 2)$ or 2

- d) List the x -intercept(s) $(-3, 0), (3, 0), (5, 0)$

- e) Find $f(-2)$ 3

- f) For what values of x does $f(x) = 1$?

estimate \rightarrow $x = -2.6, 2, 6$

- g) For what values of x is $f(x) \geq 0$?

Give your answer in interval notation.

$[-3, 3] \cup [5, 6]$

- h) Over what interval(s) is f decreasing?

$(-2, 4)$

- i) Over what interval(s) is f increasing?

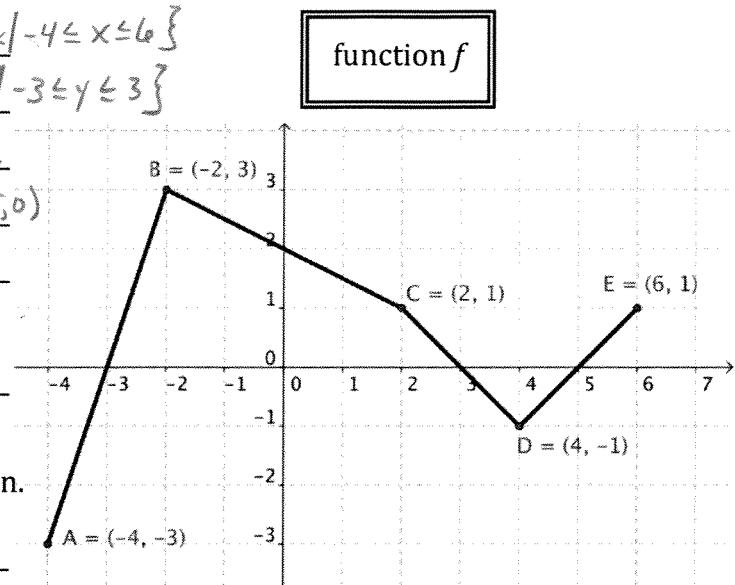
$(-4, -2) \cup (4, 6)$

- j) List the local maximum(s).

When $x = -2$, the local maximum is 3 .

- k) List the local minimum(s).

When $x = 4$, the local minimum is -1 .



2. List the transformations in order on how the graph of the function $f(x) = \sqrt[3]{x}$ can be transformed to the graph of $f(x) = -\frac{1}{4}\sqrt[3]{x+2} - 5$.

Be specific in direction of transformation!

-- Reflection over the x -axis.

-- Vertical shrink by $\frac{1}{4}$

-- Horizontal shift + LEFT 2.

-- Vertical shift + DOWN 5.

3. List the transformations in order on how the graph of the function $f(x) = |x|$ can be transformed to the graph of $f(x) = -2|x - 4| - 1$.

Be specific in direction of transformation!

- Reflection over the x -axis
- Vertical stretch by 2.
- Horizontal shift RIGHT 4.
- Vertical shift DOWN 1.

4. Evaluate the function for the given value of x .

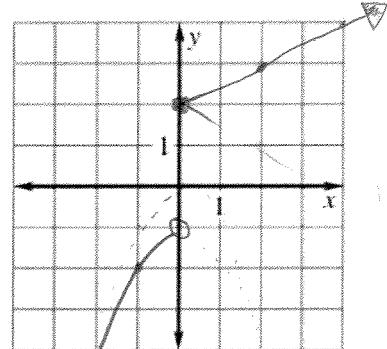
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x - 2 & \text{if } x < 4 \\ x + 2 & \text{if } 4 \leq x \leq 8 \\ 2x^2 & \text{if } x > 8 \end{cases}$$

$(-1) - 2$ $(8) + 2$

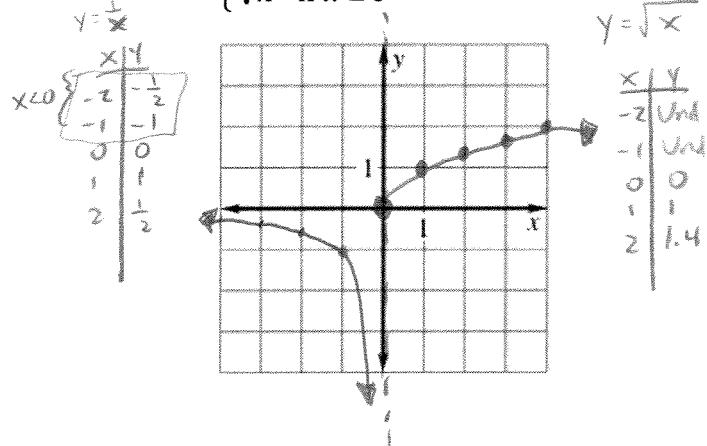
$\underline{z(12)^2}$ $f(12) = \underline{288}$ $f(-1) = \underline{-3}$ $f(8) = \underline{10}$

5. Graph the piecewise function.

a. $f(x) = \begin{cases} -x^2 - 1 & \text{if } x < 0 \\ \frac{1}{2}x + 2 & \text{if } x \geq 0 \end{cases}$

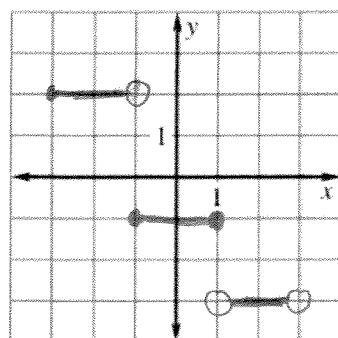


b. $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x} & \text{if } x < 0 \\ \sqrt{x} & \text{if } x \geq 0 \end{cases}$

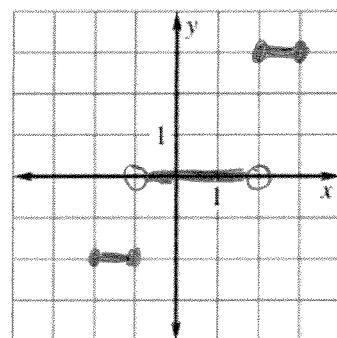


6. Graph the step function.

a. $f(x) = \begin{cases} 2 & \text{if } -3 \leq x < -1 \\ -1 & \text{if } -1 \leq x \leq 1 \\ -3 & \text{if } 1 < x < 3 \end{cases}$



b. $f(x) = \begin{cases} -2 & \text{if } -2 \leq x \leq -1 \\ 0 & \text{if } -1 < x < 2 \\ 3 & \text{if } 2 \leq x \leq 3 \end{cases}$



7. Use a graphing utility to graph each function over the indicated interval. Approximate any local maxima and local minima. Determine where the function is increasing and where it is decreasing.

$$f(x) = 2x^3 - 5x + 1 \quad (-3, 3)$$

- a. Find the Local Max

When $x = -.91$, the local maximum is 4.04.

- b. Find the Local Minimum

When $x = .91$, the local minimum is -2.04.

- c. Find the interval(s) where f is increasing

$$(-\infty, -.91) \cup (.91, \infty)$$

- d. Find the interval(s) where f is decreasing

$$(-.91, .91)$$

8. Find the domain of the function.

a. $g(x) = \sqrt{12 - 4x}$

$$\begin{aligned} 12 - 4x &\geq 0 \\ -4x &\geq -12 \\ x &\leq 3 \end{aligned}$$

$\{x | x \leq 3\}$
or
 $(-\infty, 3]$

b. $h(x) = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{|x|} \quad x \geq 0$

$$x \neq 0$$

$\{x | x > 0\}$

9. Determine if the function $k(x) = x^3 - 4x$ is EVEN, ODD, or NEITHER. Show work.

$$k(-x) = (-x)^3 - 4(-x)$$

$$= -x^3 + 4x$$

or

$$-(x^3 - 4x)$$

$$\text{So, } k(-x) = -k(x)$$

ODD

10. Describe the transformation of the graph at the right.

The solid line is the original graph.

-- Reflection over x -axis.

-- Horizontal shift left 3.

-- Vertical shift down 2.

$$y = -|x+3| - 2$$

