

Due on Test Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Terms:**

**Ch. 8**

Anocracy		Perforated state
Autocracy	Federal state	Prorupted state
Balance of Power	Fragmented state	Self-determination
Boundary	Frontier	Sovereignty
City-state	Gerrymandering	State
Colonialism	Landlocked state	Supernationalism
Colony	Microstate	Supernational Organizations
Compact state		Unitary state
Elongated state		

**Ch. 9**

Developed country	Gross domestic product (GDP)	Secondary sector
Developing country	Human Development Index (HDI)	Structural adjustment program
Development	Less developed country (LDC)	Tertiary sector
Fair trade	Literacy rate	Transnational corporation
Foreign direct investment	More developed country (MDC)	Value added
Gender Empowerment Measure	Primary sector	
Gender-Related Development Index (GDI)	Productivity	
	Relatively developed country	

**Potential Questions/Topics To Review:**

1. Identify and explain the various shapes of states
2. Explain the 3 eras of rapid growth in UN membership.
3. Describe the differences among the 15 states formerly in the Soviet Union (5 groups).
4. Provide examples of physical boundaries: mountain, desert, water
5. Provide examples of cultural boundaries: geometric, religious, language
6. Explain the "boundaries inside states": unitary/federal states, electoral geography
7. Explain the purpose and difference between the United Nations, European Union and other Supernational Organizations.
8. List 3 specific examples of state support for terrorism.
9. Why has terrorism increased?
10. Have political and economic trends since the 1990s strengthened the concept of nation-state or weakened it?
11. Where are more and less developed countries distributed?
12. Describe the UN's measure of gender inequality. What is GII?
13. How is gender inequality different in LDCs versus MDCs? What factors play into these differences?
14. Describe the distribution of production of the 3 fossil fuels. How does supply and demand factor in to the situation?
15. Analyze the difference between proven v. potential resource reserves. Where are the majority of each located?
16. Describe OPEC's role in the world eco
17. What are the challenges to increasing the use of alternative energy sources?
18. Compare and contrast passive v. solar energy.
19. Compare and contrast the self-sufficiency approach v. international trade.
20. What is the World Trade Organization and what are its overall purposes and goals?
21. Identify the major economic, social and demographic characteristics that contribute to a country's level of development.
22. Identify two examples of countries with high HDIs and two countries with low HDIs
23. Identify the main sources and problems of financing development.
24. What is fair trade? Describe some advantages and disadvantages of this practice.
25. Explain Wallerstein's World System's Theory related to Core and Periphery.